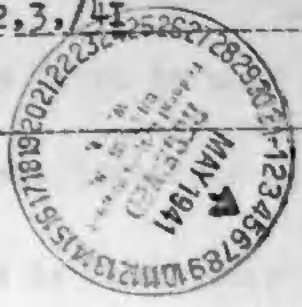


Pocahontas-7

West Virginia Writers' Project  
RESEARCH IDENTIFICATION REPORT

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| Subject <u>Commerce And Industry.</u>             | Date <u>5/3/41</u>                                     |
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| Source <u>Robert Hevener. Cass. W. Va.</u>        | Date Filed _____                                       |
| <u>Calvin Price Marlinton. "</u>                  |  |
| <u>W. Va. Geological Survey. By Paul H Price.</u> |  |



Commerce And Industry. Samuel G Smith Hillsboro. W. Va. Pocahontas County.

Limestone is found in many sections of Pocahontas County the elevation

anging from 2200 feet to about 3,000 feet in which it is found, in Little Le

ls District limestone is found on Locust Creek, Stamping Creek, the entire

section in and around Hillsboro from above Millpoint to near the top of Droop

Mountain, In Fday District it is found on Swago Creek, Dry Creek in many sect-

ions Ilk River but the greatest deposit is found near Fday, limestone is found

in many sections of the Greenbank District but most of it is found near Dunmore

and on Back Mountain above Cass.

X Limestone was used for agricultural purposes as far back as the 80s

but has been used very extensively for this purpose since about 1936 one of the

largest limestone operations in Pocahontas County is found operating on Back Mo-

untain above Cass, here Robert Hevener has a draw kiln that put out 850 tons of

lime in 1940 this limestone is found on elevation around 3,000 feet and its pur-

ity is 99% lime, the equipment used by Hevener consists of the follow an air com-

pressor, a large truck to deliver with, he employs 5 men in getting out the rock

this lime is sold to farmers in Pocahontas, Randolph and Pendleton Counties. This

operation was started in 1937.

In 1939 C.A Young of Buckeye erected two draw kilns at the Overholt

cave on the head waters of Swago Creek and in 1940 he burned about 600 tons

of lime which was bought by the farmers of Pocahontas County, he employs from 4

to 5 men and has one delivery truck.  
I couldn't find anything more.

Commerce And Industry. Samuel G Smith Hillsboro. W. Va. Pocahontas County.

About 1937 Samuel C Bartholomew built a draw kiln at the foot of Droop Mountain on the farm of H.W Beard he operated here for two years lost his lease the quarry and in the meantime Lewis Gay had built a draw kiln in the Kee fl-  
ts on the late John Gay farm so Bartholomew went in with him Gay did the bur-  
ning and Bartholomew did the delivering they continued to operate this way un-  
til 1941 when Bartholomew took over the entire operation and today he is empl-  
oying from 5 to 7 men keeps a truck busy day and night hauling coal from Gree-  
nbrier and Nicholas Counties and delivering lime to Pocahontas, Greenbrier and  
Nicholas County farmers, H.W Beard is now operating a draw kiln at the foot of  
Droop Mountain his output is sold locally to the farmers of Little Levels bes-  
ides several hundred ton that has been applied to the late M.L Beard estate.

About 1939 William Browning built a draw kiln on the Browning farm on  
Locust Creek his output is sold in Pocahontas and Raleigh County as he gets mo-  
st of his coal from the Raleigh coal fields. He emp; oys from 2 to 3 men and has  
a delivery truck to deliver the lime to the farmers, this kiln was built by Hess  
Landis of Hillsboro. The Young kiln built by George Hevener of Id ray.

About 1939 F.W Ruckman began to grind limestone into lime his crusher  
operates at <sup>head</sup> Stephen Hole Run his limestone is sold to the farmers of Pocahontas  
County, he employs from 2 to 3 men has a tractor and the lime pulverizer also a  
delivery truck besides these operations you find draw kilns on many farms as well

I couldn't find anything more

Commerce And Industry. Samuel G Smith Hillsboro. W. Va. Pocahontas Co.

re they burn on the ground with logs and coal using dirt to hold the heat  
at this time the manufacture of lime is one of the leading industries of  
Pocahontas County, this limestone will make history for its self for in years  
to come you will still be able to see the affects of where it was applied years  
before. The ground limestone is used in concrete work and today we have many  
of our better buildings and bridges that have our native limestone in them as  
well as the limestone that has been used in the construction of our hard sur-  
faced roads , the hard top on the Seneca Trail or route 219 from Buckeye to Mi-  
llpoint came from the head of Steven's Hole Run as the Hill Construction Co. of  
Va. opened up this quarry. At Id ray there has been a limestone quarry for many  
years and the town of Marlinton has opened up a quarry on the Elk Mt. road this  
limestone is used in the street work in the town.

Limestone has been used quite extensively in the many buildings made  
with brick made from crushed limestone and one of the largest of this make is  
the Grade School building at Hillsboro, the stone coming from a local quarry ne-  
ar Hillsboro and erected by the late W.W Kinnison of near Hillsboro. Limestone  
crushed at local quarrys has been used very extensively in making forms for bu-  
ildings , basements, foundations and in the many sidewalks that are found in the  
towns of Pocahontas County as the side walks at Hillsboro built in recent years  
have been made with crushed limestone coming from a quarry on Mill Run, this qu-  
arry is on the old Spice Run Railroad grade and this ledge of rock was known as  
I couldn't find anything

Commerce And Industry. Samuel G Smith Hillsboro. W. Va. Pocahontas County.  
the pigeon roost. Pocahontas County is rich in limestone and the richest  
sections are Little Levela District in and around Hillsboro, in Edray Dist-  
rikt at and near Edray, on and near Cave Creek at Buckeye and on Back Mt.

above Cass in the Greenbank District some testing as high as 99% pure lime.

The cave at Stevens Hole Run was the home of Steven Sewell for several ye-  
ars and is now a point of intrest for tourists for here you find a high li-  
mestone cliff in which is the above cave, many springs coming out of the roc-  
ks and all around are Spruce, Hemlock and Cedar trees which makes this a point  
of intrest to tourists and this could be developed to one of the leading pla-  
ces of intrest in Pocahontas County.

Limestone and its products are now and will be the leading industry  
of Pocahontas County for years to come as it is just in its infancy.

Pocahontas County has many outcroppings of Marble all on the Nor-  
th Western side of the Greenbrier River, this marble crops out at about 2600  
feet starting at Droop Mountain and extending to Back Mt. in the upper end of  
the county. In the vicinity of Hillsboro and the head of Stamping Creek we ha-  
ve marble of a thickness of from 25 to 40 feet these are in color from red to  
laroon to a pinkish tinge and from that to the various shades of gray, this gray  
stone could be used as a building stone, the brighter colors will produce st-  
ones for ornimental purposes. Samples have been taken out by the C & O R. R

located in the haps some monument company would become interested and so far  
on, I couldn't find anything.

Commerce And Industry. Samuel C Smith Hillsboro. W. Va. Pocahontas Co.  
only interest shown was by a monument concern down in Georgia, when our  
state capitol was being built it was hoped Pocahontas County could supply  
the marble to build it with serious consideration and sampling <sup>was</sup> but due to  
lack of tests ~~as to stability~~ and last it was decided to drop the marble qu-  
estion in Pocahontas County for that purpose, but the future for the developm-  
ent of marble in Pocahontas County looks bright. ✓

Building stone of sandstone formation suitable for building and maso-  
nary construction is found all along the Western side of the Greenbrier River  
the most that has been quarried has been used in bridge abutments building fo-  
undations and steps where durability and abrasive resistance are important. All  
the C & O Railroad bridge abutments were taken from sandstone quarries along the  
Greenbrier River among these is the Knapps Creek Bridge, the Watoga Bridge and  
others the best of sandrock formation for dimension stone is the Broad Ford  
Sandstone. Sandstone building rock are found in the walls of the Bank of Marlin-  
ton building *were quarried near Marlinton.*

Sandstone is found in great quantity on the Northern end of Droop Mt.  
this section is known locally as "Rattlesnake Den here you find massive rock  
covering several acres many of these rock have been used in the buildings of  
Watoga State Park, in towers and other buildings at the Droop Mountain Park al-  
so in administrative buildings at the Federal Prison Camp on Cranberry (To be  
continued)  
Prof. Robert Weaver-Cass. W. Va. --- Calvin Price Marlinton. W. Va.  
from county reports of Poca. Co. In W. Va. Geological Survey. by Paul H Price-  
"I couldn't find anything